# DuPont Personal Protection Instruction Manual for Universal Pressure Test Kit No. 990810

**Effective: October 2006** 

BE SURE TO READ AND UNDERSTAND THESE INSTRUCTIONS BEFORE ATTEMPTING TO PERFORM AN INFLATION TEST. CALL CUSTOMER SERVICE AT 800-931-3456 (843-335-8211) IF YOU HAVE QUESTIONS.

## **Kit Overview**

The DuPont<sup>™</sup> Tychem<sup>®</sup> Universal Pressure Test Kit is designed for testing DuPont<sup>™</sup> Tychem<sup>®</sup> Level A ensembles according to ASTM F 1052, *Standard Test Method for Pressure Testing Vapor Protective Ensembles*, or the method described in 29CFR1910.120, *Hazardous Waste Operations and Emergency Response* (HAZWOPER) and EN 464, *Determination of Leak-tightness of Gas-tight Suits*. The kit can be used with other Level A garments fitted with Pirelli or Auer exhaust valves.

The Universal Pressure Test Kit is contained in a black suitcase. Inside the suitcase you will find:

- Self-contained blower unit
- Pressure gauge (Magnehelic) calibrated to 8 inch water gauge pressure
- Timer
- Four metal bayonet-style connectors: two marked with the letter "A" for Auer, and two marked with the letter "P" for Pirelli
- Two black rubber caps
- A large diameter corrugated hose
- A small diameter, clear plastic hose
- Power cord
- Standard testing device





# Garment Inspection and Pressure Testing

Level A garments should be visually inspected and inflation tested as described in the DuPont<sup>™</sup> Tychem<sup>®</sup> User Manual. You can download a current copy of the Tychem® User Manual at http://www.personalprotection. dupont.com or contact Customer Service at 800-931-3456 to have a copy mailed to you.

DuPont Personal Protection recommends inspection and pressure testing of Level A ensembles at the following times:

- Upon receipt from supplier
- At least once per year
- After the garment is worn and before the garment is worn again. Note that contaminated, damaged or altered garments should not be re-used.

Operation of the test kit can be verified with the Self Test Device (DuPont Part No. 999800). Instructions for use of the Self Test Device are provided on page 10 of this manual.

## **Air Pressure Testing Instructions**

- 1) Testing area You must provide a large enough area to allow the garment to be fully inflated with arms extended and to allow placement and operation of the inflation test kit. This area should be clean and free of abrasive and sharp objects that may damage or tear the garment. It is recommended that you cover the testing location with clean cloth. The testing area should not be in the direct path of heating or air-conditioning outlets; a change in temperature during testing may change the internal pressure of the suit.
- 2) Unfold garment face down on the smooth, clean testing surface. Remember how the garment is folded and stored - you will refold and store the tested garment in the same manner.
- With NFPA 1991 compliant Tychem® TK and Tychem® Responder® 3) ensembles, take the inner chemical suit out of the overcover. Access to the exhaust valves will be easier and the inner and outer garments need to be separated for visual inspection.
- 4) If the garment is equipped with air-line pass-thrus, make sure these are capped or blocked.
- 5) Exhaust Valve Preparation The test kit can be used to test Level A garments according to ASTM F 1052, 29CFR1910.120 or EN 464, if the garments are fitted with either Auer or Pirelli exhaust valves.











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#### There are separate instructions for preparing the exhaust valves on:

- DuPont<sup>™</sup> Tychem<sup>®</sup> TK Level A garments
- DuPont<sup>™</sup> Responder<sup>®</sup> Level A garments
- Other Level A garments fitted with Pirelli Exhaust valves
- a) Preparation of DuPont<sup>™</sup> Tychem<sup>®</sup> TK Level A garments. DuPont manufactured Tychem® TK garments are fitted with Auer exhaust valves:
  - i) Remove and save foam materials attached to the inside of the exhaust valves. These will be replaced after testing.
  - ii) Working from the outside of the garment, remove the flexible, outer rubber covers from all exhaust valves. Set these aside to be re-installed after testing.
  - iii) Carefully remove the rubber diaphragm from the outside of two of the exhaust valves and set these diaphragms aside to be replaced after testing.
  - iv) NFPA 1991 and NFPA 1994 compliant garments have two additional exhaust valves. After removing the flexible, outer cover, install the flat rubber cover to the outside of these extra exhaust valves. Do not remove the diaphragms from these additional exhaust valves.
  - v) Choose the correct metal bayonet-style connectors to fit the valves of the garment being tested. Adapters engraved with "A" fit Auer exhaust valves installed in DuPont manufactured Tychem® TK Level A garments.
  - vi) From the outside of the garment, firmly push each connector into an exhaust valve from which the diaphragm has been removed. Twist the adaptor clockwise approximately 1/8 turn to lock it in place. DO NOT FORCE. If the adapter is not locked in place, a seal will not occur and the garment will not hold pressure. HOWEVER: FORCING THESE CONECTORS CAN PERMANENTLY DAMAGE THE EXHAUST VALVE.

After inserting the two connectors, proceed to step (6) of these instructions.











- b) Preparation of DuPont<sup>™</sup> Tychem<sup>®</sup> Responder<sup>®</sup> and Tychem<sup>®</sup> Reflector<sup>®</sup> garments, fitted with Pirelli exhaust valves:
  - Working from the outside of the garment, unsnap the perforated, round outer covers from all exhaust valves. Set these aside to be re-installed after testing.

- ii) Carefully remove the rubber diaphragm from the outside of two of the exhaust valves and set these diaphragms aside.
- iii) NFPA 1991 and NFPA 1994 compliant Tychem<sup>®</sup> Responder<sup>®</sup> and Tychem<sup>®</sup> Reflector<sup>®</sup> garments are fitted with three Pirelli exhaust valves. Carefully remove the diaphragm from the outside of the third exhaust valve and re-install it on the inside of that exhaust valve body.
- iv) Choose the correct metal bayonet-style connectors to fit the valves of the garment being tested. Adapters engraved with "P" fit Pirelli exhaust valves installed in Tychem<sup>®</sup> Responder<sup>®</sup> and Tychem<sup>®</sup> Reflector<sup>®</sup> garments.
- v) From the outside of the garment, firmly push each connector into an exhaust valve from which the diaphragm has been removed. Twist the adaptor clockwise approximately 1/8 turn to lock it in place. DO NOT FORCE. If the adapter is not locked in place, a seal will not occur and the garment will not hold pressure. HOWEVER: FORCING THESE CONECTORS CAN PERMANENTLY DAMAGE THE EXHAUST VALVE.

The inflation hose connector for Pirelli valves has a 90° angle. The sensing hose connector for Pirelli valves is straight.

After inserting the two connectors, proceed to step (6) of these instructions.











- c) Preparation of other Level A garments fitted with Pirelli exhaust valves: (see illustrations immediately above)
  - Working from the outside of the garment, unsnap the perforated, round outer covers from all exhaust valves. Set these aside to be re-installed after testing.
  - ii) Carefully remove the rubber diaphragm from the outside of two of the exhaust valves and set these diaphragms aside.
  - iii) Some Level A garments are fitted with more than two Pirelli exhaust valves. Carefully remove the diaphragm from the outside of the additional exhaust valves and re-install them on the inside of these additional exhaust valve bodies.
  - iv) Choose the correct metal bayonet-style connectors to fit the valves of the garment being tested. Adapters engraved with "P" fit Pirelli exhaust valves.
  - v) From the outside of the garment, firmly push each connector into an exhaust valve from which the diaphragm has been removed. Twist the adaptor clockwise approximately 1/8 turn to lock it in place. DO NOT FORCE. If the adapter is not locked in place, a seal will not occur and the garment will not hold pressure. HOWEVER: FORCING THESE CONECTORS CAN PERMANENTLY DAMAGE THE EXHAUST VALVE.
- Connect the large diameter, corrugated inflation hose to the appropriate exhaust valve connector on the garment.
- Connect the small diameter, clear sensing hose to the other exhaust valve connector on the garment.
- 8) **Pull the garment closure closed.** Hold the garment closure near the slider while firmly pulling the garment slide. Pull in the direction of the open portion of the closure.

Lubricate the slider, if necessary and according to instructions in the Closure Lubrication section of the Tychem® User Manual.

- 9) Place the test kit suitcase near the garment.
- 10) Plug the Test Kit into an electrical outlet. The blower motor is designed for 110 V at either 50 or 60 electrical service. A voltage converter (not included) may be required to supply 110 V service to the unit.

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- 11) **Press the large red button** once to test blower operation Press the large red button again to shut off the blower.
- 12) Attach the larger diameter inflation hose to the black Air Outlet on the test kit. This outlet is located above the red button on the test kit. Lock it into place by folding up the two silver levers on either side of the end of the air hose.
- 13) Connect the clear sensing hose to the sensing fitting on the test kit. Check that the connector clicks in place and that the hose can not be easily pulled off the connector.

## Inflation Testing per ASTM F 1052

The following briefly describes the inflation test method in ASTM F 1052. You can purchase a copy of the complete method at www.ASTM.org or by calling ASTM at 1-800-262-1373 (USA and Canada) or 610-832-9578. The method described in ASTM F 1052 exceeds the requirements specified in 29CFR1910.120. ASTM F 1052 is not a substitute for the procedure found in European standard EN 464.

- 1) Press the large red button on the test kit to turn the blower on.
- 2) Turn the large red valve lever one-quarter turn counterclockwise to the "SUIT FILL" position for garment inflation.

### NOTE: the pressure gauge will not start to register pressure until the garment is nearly inflated.

- 3) When the pressure gauge indicates between 5 and 6 inches of water, turn the large red valve handle one-quarter (1/4) turn clockwise, placing the handle in the "SUITTEST" position.
- 4) Turn the blower off by pressing the large red button on the face of the test kit. NOTE: EXCESSIVE, INTERNAL POSITIVE PRESSURE CAN DAMAGE THESE GARMENTS. DO NOT OVER INFLATE THE GARMENT.
- 5) Let the suit remain at a pressure of greater than 5 inches water gauge pressure for at least one minute.















6)

Set the timer on the test kit for 4 minutes.

- 7) Reduce the air pressure in the suit to 4 inches of water by partially turning the red lever counter-clockwise towards the "SUIT FILL" position. Then return the valve to the "SUIT TEST" position.
- 8) Start the timer. NOTE: DO NOT TOUCH OR MOVE THE SUIT DURING THE TEST PERIOD.
- At the end of 4 minutes, read the pressure gauge. The garment is considered to "pass" if the pressure remains at or above 3.2 inches (80%) after 4 minutes.
- Complete a visual inspection as described in the Garment Inspection Section of the Tychem<sup>®</sup> User Manual before deflating suit.
- 11) Complete the garment inspection log form. Record the ending pressure on the suit test log sheet found in the User Manual that accompanied the garment. Include the date, time inspector's name and results of the inspection and testing.

## **Instructions for Locating Leaks**

- 1) If the garment does not pass the inflation test:
  - a. Check the installation of the connectors inserted in the exhaust valves. DO NOT FORCE.
  - b. Check that the inflation and sensing hose are securely connected.
  - c. Check that the closure is fully closed.
  - d. Visually check the closure for mis-aligned teeth.
  - e. Check that pass-thru's are adequately blocked.
  - f. If there are extra exhaust valves, check that the caps are in place on the extra Auer exhaust valves or that the flappers are in place and sealed on extra Pirelli exhaust valves.
  - g. Verify that the test kit is operating properly with the Self Test Device (DuPont Number 999800). See instructions on page 10 of this manual.
- Inflate the garment to a pressure of between 5 and 6 inches water gauge pressure.

#### 3) Check for leaks using children's soap bubble solution.

Mix equal parts of water and the bubble solution. Brush the solution on the garment in the suggested locations. Look for formation and growth of bubbles. This will pinpoint the location of the leak. This picture shows bubbles created by a pinhole leak purposely created at the edge of the seam tape for demonstration purposes.









- a. Soles and seams of the garment socks
- b. The end of the sleeve and interface with the attached gloves.
- c. Around exhaust valves. (This pictures show leakage around an exhaust valve connection intentionally loosened for demonstration purposes.)
- d. The closure, starting with the area around the slider.
- e. Along seams, staring from the head and systematically moving down the garment to the socks.
- f. Other seam or fabric locations that show signs of wear or abrasion.

Tychem<sup>®</sup> garments are intended for a limited number of wears and must be replaced when damaged, altered or contaminated. Uncontaminated garments that fail the inflation test can be marked with a permanent marker and used for training garments.

## **Returning the Inspected Garment to Service**

- 1) **Disconnect the inflation and sensing air hoses** from the garment and from the test kit. Coil the hoses for storage in the test kit case.
- 2) Open the garment closure completely. Hold the garment closure near the slider while firmly pulling the garment slide. Lubricate the slider if necessary and according to instructions in the closure lubrication section of the Tychem<sup>®</sup> User Manual.
- Remove the bayonet connectors from the exhaust valve bodies. Place the connectors in the appropriate location on the face of the test kit.
- 4) From the outside of the garment, replace the exhaust valve diaphragms. Make sure that the exhaust valve diaphragms are not torn or folded and they seat properly in the exhaust valve bodies. With the Pirelli valves, you need to insert the tab of the diaphragm into the center of the valve body from the outside of the garment. Then pull the diaphragm tab carefully from the inside of this suit and ensure that the center engages. Note: You can damage the flappers used in Pirelli valves by pulling too hard on the flapper stem.

WARNING: FAILURE TO PROPERLY REINSTALL THE EXHAUST VALVE DIAPHRAGMS CAN LEAD TO CHEMICAL VAPOR EXPOSURE AND POTENTIAL INJURY.















#### 5) Replace the exhaust valve covers.

On the Auer valves, turn the hood inside out before you attempt to place the covers on the valve bodies.

The Pirelli covers snap on the Pirelli valve bodies.

- 6) For NFPA compliant, DuPont Manufactured Tychem® TK garments remove the flat test covers from the remaining exhaust valves and re-install the flexible outer covers.
- 7) For NFPA compliant Tychem<sup>®</sup> Reflector<sup>®</sup> and Tychem<sup>®</sup> Responder<sup>®</sup> garments, remove the diaphragms from the inside of the exhaust valves, install the diaphragms on the outside of the exhaust valves and re-install the exhaust valve covers.

#### WARNING: FAILURE TO PROPERLY REINSTALL THE EXHAUST VALVE DIAPHRAGMS CAN LEAD TO CHEMICAL VAPOR EXPOSURE AND POTENTIAL INJURY.

8) Reinstall any foam padding on the inside of Tychem® TK exhaust valves only if the garment will not be used immediately.

9) Fold the garment in the same fashion as it was originally folded.

- 10) Place the garment in its storage bag or container.
  - a) Fill out the inspection tag with the date and the name of the person who tested and inspected the garment. Be sure to also place the user manual in the bag.
  - b) You may also want to use a string or anti-tamper seal on the storage container or bag after inspection.
- 11) Unplug the test kit. Coil the power cord. Store the cord, hoses and extra caps in the lid of the kit. Close the case lid and secure the latches.













the end of the air hose.

3) Attach the larger diameter inflation hose to the black Air Outlet on the test kit. This outlet is located above the red button on the test kit. Lock it into place by folding up the two silver levers on either side of

- 4) Connect the clear sensing hose to the sensing fitting on the test kit. Check that the connector clicks in place and that the hose can not be easily pulled off the connector.
- Connect the inflation hose to the Self Test Device. 5)
- Connect the sensing hose to the Self Test Device. 6)

7) Set the timer for 4 minutes.

8) Turn the large red valve to the "SUIT FILL" position by turning the lever one-quarter turn counter-clockwise.

## **Self Test Device Instructions**

1) Plug the Test Kit into electrical outlet. The blower mower is designed for 110 V at either 50 or 60 electrical service. A voltage converter (not included) may be required to supply 110 V service to the unit.

Self Test Device DuPont Part No. 999800

2) Press the large red button once to test blower operation. Press the large red button again to shut off the blower.











9) Turn on the blower by pressing the large red button. The Magnehelic gauge will immediately register a pressure in excess of 6 inches water gauge.

- 11) Turn the blower off by pressing the large red button.
- 12) Adjust the pressure to 4 inches water gauge by partially opening the inflation valve.
- 13) Start the countdown timer which you previously set to 4 minutes.
- 14) The pressure should hold at 3.2 inches

or higher after 4 minutes. If after 4 minutes, the pressure reading has fallen below 3.2 inches water gauge, contact Customer Service to discuss repair or replacement options.

10) Immediately turn the large red valve to the "SUITTEST" position

by turning the lever one-quarter turn clockwise.



BLOWER

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3 INFLATION VALVE









## Level A Inflation Test Kit Gauge Calibration

The pressure gauge installed in the DuPont<sup>™</sup> Inflation Test Kit (p/n 990810) is calibrated by the manufacturer, Dwyer Instruments, before shipment and installation. According to Dwyer Instruments, under normal operating conditions no periodic servicing or lubrication is necessary to insure proper function of the gauge.

Occasionally the gauge may require re-zero adjustment. This requires setting the pointer exactly on the zero mark by way of adjusting the external zero adjust screw on the cover at the bottom. This must be done while the gauge diaphragm is in the horizontal position (as installed in the kit).

In order to check calibration, a second gauge or manometer of known accuracy and range would be required and connected "in-line" with this gauge and pressurized. Readings of both would be compared for acceptability. If the accuracy is unacceptable, contact DuPont Personal Protection Customer Service to discuss repair or replacement options.

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## DuPont Personal Protection

#### **Customer Service:**

Canada 1-800-387-9326 Mexico (52) 55 57 22 1222 United States 1-800-931-3456

#### www.PersonalProtection.DuPont.com

